

## VOCABULARY STUDY PROGRAM

### LENGUA INGLESA III

In the *Vocabulary Study Program*, all the lexical items that you need to study from all the course texts (written and spoken) have been itemized and classified according to different categories in order to help you learn them and also to help you distinguish between different types of lexical items in your future and independent English language learning. But also, and most importantly, because vocabulary knowledge involves much more than knowing the meaning of words in isolation; it also involves knowing the word or words that tend to associate or collocate with other words. These associations will assist you in committing words to memory and also in defining the semantic area of given words. In other words, if you don't learn collocations as part of your L2 lexical stock, the resulting irregularities will mark your speech and writing as deviant and odd and decidedly non-native. The collocations and idiomatic expressions that are included in the *Vocabulary Study Program* will help you both recognize the importance of acquiring fluency and a certain native-likeness in your speech and writing and effectively put you in the way to awarding precisely those characteristics to your English.

You will also study vocabulary from the coursebook selected for LENGUA INGLESA III: *Use of English Exercises for Advanced Learners* (tests 1 through 6), but those lexical items are not included in this program.

## READINGS

VOCABULARY CATEGORY	MEET IT!	RECYCLE IT!
<b>Reading 1 - Section 1: Health care services</b>		
<b>Noun, adjectives, adverbs, verbs</b>	Address (v), affluent (n), aid (n), alleged, amount (v), average, awareness, benefit, budget, compensation, contribution, cover (n), decline (n), deduction, drug, escalating (adj), extensive, facilities, few, fund (v), grant (n), grow, income, increase, lack, lawsuit, operate, profit (n), push up, rise, scope, salary, sue, ultimately, wages	
<b>Gramatical collocations</b>	Access to, amount to, deduct from, depend on/upon, derive from, difference in, difficulty in, insure for, pay for, pass onto, result from, risk of, stem from, subscribe to, suspect of, threat to	
<b>Lexical collocations</b>	Fall ill, inner city locations, insurance premium / policy / scheme / cover, labour union, life expectancy	
<b>Linking words</b>	Although, consequently, nevertheless, therefore	
<b>Reading 1 - Section 2: Housing</b>		
<b>Noun, adjectives, adverbs, verbs</b>	Amenities, deprivation, large, low-cost, low / high-rent, mobility, mortgage, purchase, recession, slum, suburbs, subsidies, veiled	Average, fund, growth, income, increase, rise
<b>Gramatical collocations</b>	Assistance in, bias towards, fail to, provide for, result in, subject to	Pay for, threat to
<b>Lexical collocations</b>	Housing market, implement code / regulation / law, low-income people	
<b>Linking words</b>	However, since, while	Although, consequently

Reading 1 – Section 3: Attitudes to social services		
<b>Noun, adjectives, adverbs, verbs</b>	Collapse, decrease, large, less, self-reliance, shameful, shaming, think out, thrift, welfare	Cover, decline, fund, grow, increase, lack, rise
<b>Gramatical collocations</b>	Cause of, concern with, due to, in favour of, on welfare, preference for, unwillingness to	Bias against, depend on, dependency upon, provide for, stem from
<b>Lexical collocations</b>	Income tax, opinion poll, take on responsibility	Contribution, insurance, unemployment benefit
<b>Linking words</b>	In the meantime, on one level	Nevertheless

Reading 2 - Junk food county		
VOCABULARY CATEGORY	MEET IT!	RECYCLE IT!
<b>Noun, adjectives, adverbs, verbs</b>	Allocate, binge on, convenience store, dearth, fill up, food stamps, forgo, grocery store, grim, high-calorie, household, leafy greens, median, nutrition, nutritionist, nutritious, oncoming, pricey, stock (v)	Purchase, obese, obesity, inner-city, operate, income, struggle (v), nonprofit
<b>Gramatical collocations</b>	At the mercy of, at risk of	
<b>Lexical collocations</b>	Do a study, fall below the poverty line, fall into a category, have a heart attack, live on a farm, pluck an apple, run a program	Make a budget
<b>Linking words</b>	According to	

VOCABULARY CATEGORY	MEET IT!	RECYCLE IT!
Reading 3 - University Plan Sparks Anger		
<b>Noun, adjectives, adverbs, verbs</b>	Award (v), bar (obstacle), body, breed (n), dismiss, display, doctorate, enroll, go ahead with, impoverished, out of step, range, shut out, sign up, spokesman	concern
<b>Gramatical collocations</b>	Apply for, fundamental to, in place, specialise in	
<b>Lexical collocations</b>	Award a degree, break a link, carry out research, draw up criteria, make aware of, make a mockery of, open the way (for), open up the door (to)	
<b>Linking words</b>		

Reading 4 – New! Improved! It's school!		
VOCABULARY CATEGORY	MEET IT!	RECYCLE IT!
<b>Noun, adjectives, adverbs, verbs</b>	belittle, celebrity (n/adj), chair (v), come up with, cook up, core, dropout ( <i>person</i> ), drop out, drunk driving, foster, mentor, overdue, (radio) station, remind (s/one to do sth), set out (to do X), slick, stepping stone, text messaging, truant, upcoming, well-to-do	Burden, fund, average, costly
<b>Gramatical collocations</b>	Aim at, on track	
<b>Lexical collocations</b>	Attend school, get a diploma, get information, get the word out, implement a program, try one's best	launch a campaign / program, increase / raise awareness (on)
<b>Linking words</b>		

VOCABULARY CATEGORY	MEET IT!	RECYCLE IT!
Reading 5 - The Power of No		
<b>Noun, adjectives, adverbs, verbs</b>	Apiece, baby boomer, backpack, basics, blitz, bug (v), career ladder, cave in, cheer on, come down to, commercial (n), counter, crave, discouraging, distorted, elite, entitlement, figure out, forfeit, gadget, give in, grocery, handout, haranguing, launch, legacy, mall, mar, nag, outfit, outlet, overindulgence, overwhelmed, pamphlet, parental, parenting, paycheck, peer, pester, price tag, quaint, raise, rise, salvage, self-absorption, self-centeredness, shell out, spoil, struggle, treat (v), thrive, utilities, weaken, whim, yield, zeal	Affluent, average, budget, costly, self-reliant, suburb, thrift
<b>Gramatical collocations</b>	Assault on, based in, beg for, escape from, fail to, go without, grow out of, guilty for, impact on, in the heat of, provide with, reach out for, spend on, warn of (v)	aim at
<b>Lexical collocations</b>	achieve goals, back on track, cope with, do chores, do the laundry, draw the line, enforce limits / rules / values, get in the way of, have a meltdown, hold firm, hold the line, lawn mowing, live within one's means, make a difference, make it clear (that), not to miss a beat, offer a deal, pull up a grade, set limits, set sight on, spring break, stick to a budget, stick to a rule, take action, take out the garbage, tidal wave, walk the line between X and Y, work overtime	
<b>Linking words</b>	In addition to	

## LISTENINGS

VOCABULARY CATEGORY	MEET IT!	RECYCLE IT!
<b>Listening 1 - Obesity in the U.S.</b>		
<b>Noun, adjectives, adverbs, verbs</b>	Bombard, epidemic, overweight, increasing, metabolism, prompt (v), raw, sedentary	Nutrition, obese, obesity
<b>Gramatical collocations</b>	Snack on sth	
<b>Lexical collocations</b>	Collect data, brisk walk, develop an illness / disease, fill out a questionnaire, heart illnesses	
<b>Linking words</b>		

<b>Listening 2 - Housing in the US</b>		
VOCABULARY CATEGORY	MEET IT!	RECYCLE IT!
<b>Noun, adjectives, adverbs, verbs</b>	Pleased, point blank, property, segregated	Funds, enforcement housing, nonprofit
<b>Gramatical collocations</b>		
<b>Lexical collocations</b>	Buy a home, file a lawsuit, rent a home, suffer / experience discrimination	
<b>Linking words</b>		

VOCABULARY CATEGORY	MEET IT!	RECYCLE IT!
<b>Listening 3 - Education in Spain, the UK, and the US</b>		
<b>Noun, adjectives, adverbs, verbs</b>	Academics, advisor, A-Levels, assess, assignment, bachelor degree, certificate, college, compulsory, coursework, credits, dean, degree, diploma, examination, faculty ( <i>people</i> ), fail, freshman, GCSEs, grades, graduate school, graduates ( <i>people</i> ), junior (n), kindergarten, lecturer, MA, major (n), mandatory, master's degree, marks, middle school, minor (n), move on, MSc, nursery school, pass grade, PhD (in X), primary school, private school, professor, provost, public school, reader, rector, report (n), school (v), schooling (n), secondary school, seminar, senior (n), smock, sophomore, thesis, tutor, tutorial, uniform, vicechancellor	Doctorates ( <i>people</i> ), dropouts ( <i>people</i> ), mentor, truant
<b>Gramatical collocations</b>	Acquainted with, apt to (sth / do sth), on the basis of	
<b>Lexical collocations</b>	Award credits, do research, enrol in a course, enter the job market, pass course, register for a	Apply for a course, attend school, award

## Lengua inglesa 3: Vocabulary

	course, take an examination, take into consideration, take notes, receive a diploma, receive education, write a dissertation/doctoral thesis	degrees, carry out studies, enrol in a course, get information, pursue postgraduate studies
<b>Linking words</b>		

**Listening 4 – SAT Results**

VOCABULARY CATEGORY	MEET IT!	RECYCLE IT!
<b>Noun, adjectives, adverbs, verbs</b>	Bottom line, lag, major (adj), release (v), roughly, trend, yield	Average, college
<b>Gramatical collocations</b>		
<b>Lexical collocations</b>	Remain flat, undergo a change, write an essay, writing skills	
<b>Linking words</b>		

VOCABULARY CATEGORY	MEET IT!	RECYCLE IT!
<b>Listening 5 - Teens and summer jobs</b>		
<b>Noun, adjectives, adverbs, verbs</b>	Bleak, commitment, daunting, hire, paycheck, pick up (intr v), reluctant, workplace	Mall, struggle (v), retail store
<b>Gramatical collocations</b>	In sight, on time,	
<b>Lexical collocations</b>	Complete a task, do adding / subtracting / dividing / multiplying, fierce competition, find / land a job, find work, job hunting, job skills, have an attitude	Fill out an application, job market
<b>Linking words</b>		

**Listening 6 – Teenage girl violence**

VOCABULARY CATEGORY	MEET IT!	RECYCLE IT!
<b>Noun, adjectives, adverbs, verbs</b>	Assault, bully, contact sports, eating disorders, knock down, molestation, physical abuse, punch, rough-and-tumble, sexual abuse, tendency (to), troubled	
<b>Gramatical collocations</b>	At home, to the cheers of,	Subject to
<b>Lexical collocations</b>	Acknowledge a problem, engage in physical aggression,	
<b>Linking words</b>		