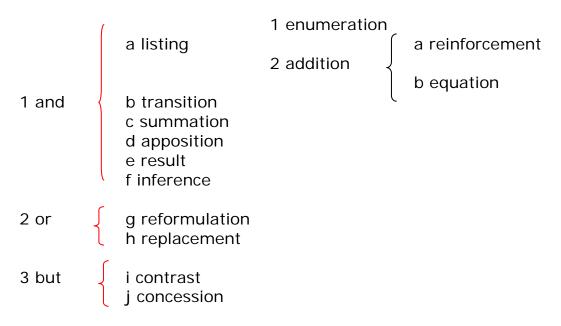
LINKING DEVICES



And.

a Listing:

1 Enumeration:

```
furthermore,...
                           finally, ...
one,... two,... three,... etc
first(ly),...
             second(ly),... third(ly),... etc
above all
                          mark the end of an ascending
order
last but not least
first and foremost
                               mark the beginning of a
                              descending order
first and most important(ly)
to begin/start with... in the second place,... moreover,...
    and to conclude
next,... then,... afterward,... lastly/finally,...
```

2 Addition:

a) Reinforcement:

also
again
furthermore
further
moreover
what is more
then
in addition
besides
above all
too
as well (as)

b) Equation:

equally
likewise
similarly
correspondingly
in the same way

Note: a Either
Neither
Nor
Not only... (but) also
Neither...nor

From the point of view of meaning these are often the negative equivalents of and.

Neither leaves the series open for further additions, whereas nor concludes it

b The truth of a previous assertion may be confirmed or contradicted by:

indeed actually in (actual) fact really in reality

b Transition:

```
now
with reference/respect/regard to
regarding
let us (now) turn to...
as for
           often used when discussing something briefly
as to
                   incidentally
                                      indicates a digression
                   by the way
                                        and an afterthought
spoken
                  come to think of it
                talking/speaking of. (informal) to introduce
language
                   apropos (formal)
                                               a digression
                   that reminds me
```

c Summation:

in conclusion
to conclude
to sum up briefly
in brief
to summarise
altogether
overall
then
therefore
thus

d Apposition:

i.e., that is, that's to say viz., namely in other words or, or rather, or better and as follows e.g., for example, for instance, say, including, such as, included, especially, particularly, particular, in notably, chiefly, mainly, mostly (of)

e Result:

therefore
as a result/consequence
the result/consequence is/was...
accordingly
consequently
now
then
because of this/that
thus
hence
for this/that reason

f Inference:

then
in other words
in that case
else
equivalent to a negative condition
otherwise
if so/not...
that implies
my conclusion is

Or.

better rather in other words in that case to put it (more) simply f Replacement: again alternatively rather better/worse (still)... on the other hand the alternative is... another possibility would be

But.

i Contrast:

instead conversely then on the contrary by (way of) contrast in comparison (on the one hand)... on the other hand...

j Concession:

Besides Yet

(or) elsehoweverneverthelessIn any caseAt any rateFor all that

nonetheless In spite of/despite

notwithstanding that only After all

still At the same time while On the other hand

(al) though All the same Even if/though